

### SAID BUSINESS SCHOOL, University of Oxford

# **SEMINAR SERIES / MICHAELMAS 2011**

Convenors: Felix Reed-Tsochas, Institute for Science, Innovation and Society,

Saïd Business School

Eduardo López, Saïd Business School

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Seminar webpage: www.cabdyn.ox.ac.u k/complexity\_seminars.asp

Sandwiches and drinks will be provided

Please note: although the seminar programme detailed was correct at time of printing, seminar arrangements are subject to change for the latest information, please check the seminar webpage.

# Tuesday 8<sup>th</sup> November

(12.30pm - 2.00pm) James Martin Seminar Room

#### **Prof Edward Bullmore**

Department of Psychiatry, University of Cambridge

'The economy of brain network organization'

#### **ABSTRACT**

Brains are expensive, incurring high material and metabolic costs relative to their size, despite many aspects of brain network organization being largely explained by a parsimonious drive to minimize fixed and running costs. However, brain networks also have high topological efficiency, robustness, and other advantageous properties that may entail a wiring cost premium. We propose that brain organization is shaped by an economic trade-off between pushing down costs versus allowing the emergence of adaptively valuable topological properties. This economical trade-off between wiring cost and adaptive value is re-negotiated over long (decades) and short (millisecond) time scales as brain networks evolve, grow, and adapt to changing cognitive demands. An economical analysis of brain network disorders highlights the vulnerability of the most costly elements of brain networks to pathological attack or abnormal development.





